

Development Economics

1) 5 definitions:

- Reverse causality
- Frontloading
- Sustainability
- Relative poverty
- Replacement Fertility Rate

2) Article from The Economist

- a) Welk fenomeen werd er besproken => migration hump
- b) Can official development aid be positive for a country (something like that) give an example from the article and one we saw in class.

3) GDP

- a) Name two shortcomings of GDP
- b) Name two alternative, broader indicators that can be used to measure development

4) Food security: name and explain the 4 components

5) Reforms in the Former Soviet Union and China

- a) Explain how the different price mechanism effects in the FSU and China impacted the different course of the Gross Agricultural Output
- b) What is private-sector led vertical coordination of supply chains?

6) Name 3 ways in which developing nations can fight against climate change

7) Agriculture and development, give three main channels through which agriculture impacts development

8) Capital Markets

- Name the two reasons why it is more difficult to give loans to the poor.
- Name two shortcomings of microfinance?