

# Examen Applications of operations research juni 2022

Question 1: Given was a multiple traveling salesman problem → make corrections (like min instead of max; constraints that were incorrect...)

Question 2 : Add 2 constraints to a given IP, constraints were explained in words

Question 3: Column generation: Set of  $n$  orders, each order yields specific profit, takes a certain processing time. Each order handled by one employee, employees have max workinghours  $T$

Question 4:

- a) give constructive heuristic on question 3 → utility?
- b) give local search

Question 5: lagrange multiplier (max)

- a) relaxed problem
- b) what are the values of Lagrange multiplier?
- c) How can you solve relaxed problem, decompose?

Question 6: directed graph  $G(N,E)$  algorithm; cardinality

1. it will divide subset of arcs  $A$  into two groups  $A1$  ( $i < j$ , arcs with increasing order) and  $A2$  ( $i > j$  arcs with decreasing order)
2. if  $|A1| > |A2|$ , then return  $A1$ . Otherwise return  $A2$ 
  - a) toon aan dat dit altijd een feasible solution geeft
  - b) performance guarantee of 2 → toon aan

Question 7: True/False + explain

1. Large  $T$  decrease will level out maximum/minimum
2. There is a unique global optimum, local search guarantees to find it
3. Genetics algorithm gives one best solution → False? x2
4. When allowing a move that was made tabu, when it increases the function, it will escape from a local optimum.